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COUNTERINSURGENCY
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by

Margaret Mughisuddin

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THE AMERICAN UNIVERSITY
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The American University
Washington, D. C., 20016

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ABSTRACTS

PART ONE: FUNDAMENTAL ELEMENTS OF COUNTERINSURGENCY

The Insurgency Problem

Areas of Instability

1. Gange, John. "The Southeast Asian Cockpit," THE ANNALS, 351 (Jan 1964), 58-71. Intra-Asian strife is analyzed in terms of the cold war, Chinese resurgence, anti-Communist resistance, and "new colonialism." U.S. involvement in Vietnamese COIN war is specifically considered.
2. Martin, Robert P. "Where Americans are Fighting--Close-up of the 'Shadow War,'" U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT, 56 (June 1, 1964), 36-39. Ill., map. AL. Correspondent toured the Mekong Delta for this report on conditions in the guerrilla-infested rural areas. He concludes that villagers merely wish to be left alone--by both Communist and COIN forces.
3. Nuechterlein, Donald E. "Thailand After Sarit," ASIAN SURVEY, 4 (May 1964), 842-50. Between his Oct 1958 coup and his death in Dec 1963, Thailand's Prime Minister Sarit stabilized his country and built national unity against the threat of Communist penetration and subversion. His successor, Thamom, continues Sarit's work.
4. Sharabi, H[isham] B. "Power and Leadership in the Arab World," MILITARY REVIEW, 44 (June 1964), 58-67. Ill., map. Georgetown Univ prof discusses modern manifestations of personalized power in the Arab world and notes problems which new revolutionary leaders have in protecting themselves from subversion and insurgent seizures of power.

See also items 5, 28, 51, 78, 85, 101, 140-141, 143, 149, 156

The Nature of Insurgency

5. Ehnmark, Anders and Per Wastberg. ANGOLA AND MOZAMBIQUE: The Case Against Portugal. Tr. Paul Britten-Austin. New York: Roy, [c. 1963]. 176pp. Maps, ind., bibl. Two Swedes recorded their impressions of Portuguese methods of keeping Africans in political and servile ignorance. The factors discussed are likely to swell into full scale insurgency.
6. Simmonds, Stuart. "Laos: A Renewal of Crisis," ASIAN SURVEY, 4 (Jan 1964), 680-85. Lecturer in SE Asian languages and literature, Univ of London, reviews infectious war in Laos where anti-Communist factions war with themselves as well as with the Communist-supported Pathet Lao.

See also items 7-8, 62, 129, 135, 156

Communist Support and Exploitation

7. "Iberian Peninsula: Spain," HISPANIC AMERICAN REPORT, 17 (July 1964), 391-95. Bibl. In Madrid, Franco's police arrested persons allegedly involved in Communist plot to promote social disorder. Disgruntled workers, frustrated pretenders to the throne, devoted Communists maintain anti-Franco ferment.

8. Sanders, Ralph. "The Human Dimension of Insurgency," MILITARY REVIEW, 44 (Apr 1964), 38-47. Ill. Author's concern is Communist solicitation of support of disturbed, dissatisfied people in emerging societies. The counterinsurgent must devise mechanisms by which the disgruntled can express themselves to government authorities.

See also items 39, 41, 69, 75-76, 98-99, 101, 131, 136

United States Posture

Policy and Its Considerations

9. "Adverse Currents in Indochina," THE ECONOMIST, 211 (June 13, 1964), 1237-38. Despite delicacy of policy-making during presidential election year, Johnson is trying to leave nothing undone to make the Vietnam operation more effective. He is personally responsible for increasingly frequent meetings and journeys for this purpose.

10. Alsop, Stewart. "Vietnam: Go North?" SATURDAY EVENING POST, 237 (June 20, 1964), 10. Ill. U.S. wishes to avoid both the disaster of another major ground war (as in Korea), and the disaster of a Communist take over in SE Asia. Alsop feels escalatory features of a go-north policy preclude Pres. Johnson's carrying war to N. Vietnam or China.

11. "America's War, Britain's War," THE ECONOMIST, 211 (June 27, 1964), 1449-50. The basic identity of strategic purpose in the British-Malaysian quarrel with Indonesia and the American concern with the anti-Communist struggle in Vietnam can be defined as the effort to build an indigenous and independent power structure in SE Asia.

12. "Back to Geneva," THE NATION, 198 (June 8, 1964), 565. This editorial warns President Johnson that a "Geneva-type" meeting for purpose of negotiating peace and neutrality in SE Asia is inevitable and necessary, and that November elections in the U.S. must not be allowed to postpone the more pressing matters in Vietnam.
13. Bell, Coral. "American Policy in South-east Asia," THE WORLD TODAY, 20 (June 1964), 256-62. Lecturer in international politics, Univ of Sydney, reviews points of concern regarding U.S. policy in Vietnam, concluding that prestige of U.S. military assistance is at stake and that withdrawal entails much more than loss of "strategic real-estate."
14. Bowen, (Lt Col) Thomas W. "The Misunderstood Man," AREY, 15 (Aug 1964), 41-44. Ill. Author discusses Vietnamese peasant's attitude toward authority, his concept of "the government," and reasons Communist promises are listened to and believed in rural Vietnam. He suggests that understanding of the peasant is key to winning the COIN war.
15. "China Dimly Seen," THE ECONOMIST, 211 (June 6, 1964), 1071-72. This is an editorial review of the extent to which the fate of SE Asia turns on the mood and intentions of China. Matters in Vietnam and Laos cannot be settled by excluding China from considerations.
16. Codo, Enrique Martinez. "The Military Problems in Latin America," MILITARY REVIEW, 44 (Aug 1964), 11-19. Ill. The evolution of Communist revolutionary war techniques has necessitated standardized planning for a COIN posture on a continental level in Latin America.

17. "Consultations Held at Vientiane on Situation in Laos," DEPT OF STATE BULLETIN, 51 (July 20, 1964), 88-91. The U.K., U.S., Thailand, Canada, and the Republic of Vietnam call on Pathet Lao forces to cease fire and withdraw. They ask N. Vietnamese forces to stop using Laotian territory "for purpose of intervening in the internal affairs" of S. Vietnam.
18. "Developments and Trends: War in Southeast Asia Becomes More Critical," COMMUNIST AFFAIRS, 2 (Mar-Apr 1964), 8. Vietnam becomes increasingly important as a theatre of indirect confrontation between U.S. and Communist China. U.S. COIN posture must not be swayed by Communist violence and militancy, yet must be oriented to "saving" Vietnam.
19. "Excerpts from Remarks by Mr. William H. Sullivan, Special Assistant to the Secretary of State for Vietnamese Affairs, at the Foreign Policy Conference, Cleveland, Ohio, Thursday, June 18, 1964, at 11:00 A.M., E.D.T.," DEPT OF STATE FOR THE PRESS, (No. 284 June 17, 1964), 2pp. Sullivan reiterates U.S. pledge to aid S. Vietnamese Govt in its COIN war.
20. "Excerpts of Remarks by the Honorable Dean Rusk...at the Commencement Exercises at Williams College, Williamstown, Massachusetts, Sunday, June 14, 1964, at 2:00 P.M., E.D.T.," DEPT OF STATE FOR THE PRESS, (No. 282 June 13, 1964), 6pp. Rusk reviewed Communist record of bad faith and aggression in Laos, citing flagrant disregard of Geneva Accords.
21. "Fire Alarm in Asia," THE NEW REPUBLIC, 151 (July 4, 1964), 3-4. This editorial maintains that U.S. policy in Laos and Vietnam is designed to "buy time," not merely so that U.S. may negotiate from a position of strength but so that SE Asia may be calmed and stabilized and the Communists stripped of their appeal as national liberators.

22. Frankel, Max. "Shifting Alliances in Southeast Asia," CURRENT, (June-July 1964), 17. This NEW YORK TIMES correspondent briefly summarizes the shifting and incompatible commitments and involvements of the major powers in their ten-year struggle for SE Asia.
23. "Getting the War Over With," THE NEW REPUBLIC, 150 (June 13, 1964), 5. If Ho Chi Minh and the Communist Chinese demand withdrawal of U.S. defense support in Vietnam as a pre-condition for any international guarantee of neutrality and independence of the former Indochina states, the U.S. will not agree to these terms.
24. Grant, Donald. "Vietnam: Alternative to Disaster," THE NATION, 198 (May 25, 1964), 521-23. Ill., map. UN correspondent and foreign news analyst for ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH proposes UN-policed neutralism in Laos, Cambodia, North and South Vietnam. He feels current U.S. involvement in the war is wasteful and futile.
25. Hawkins, (Col) Jack. "Guerrilla Wars--Threat in Latin America," WORLD AFFAIRS, 126 (Fall 1963), 169-75. In view of stepped-up Communist efforts to promote guerrilla "wars of liberation," the U.S. has accelerated its support of Latin efforts to cope with subversive insurgency. Civic action techniques and COIN training are parts of this effort.
26. Humphrey, Hubert H. "U.S. Policy in Latin America," FOREIGN AFFAIRS, 42 (July 1964), 585-601. U.S. Senator feels U.S. policy in Latin America should reflect priority which Pres. Kennedy assigned it. He discusses socio-economic-political strategies (notably those of the Alliance for Progress) designed to counter Communist subversion in Latin Amer.

27. Johnson, Lyndon B. "President Urges Congress to Increase U.S. Aid to Viet-Nam," DEPT OF STATE BULLETIN, 50 (June 8, 1964), 891-93. According to Johnson, Khanh's COIN program in Vietnam merits more U.S. moral and financial support, hence his request for \$125 million boost to already proposed \$3.4 billion foreign assistance budget.
28. Ladd, (Lt Col) Jonathan F. "Behind the Vietnam News," INFANTRY, 54 (July-Aug 1964), 14-18. Infantry officer highlights Vietnamese history with hope of adding to understanding of current complexities in Vietnam situation. He notes increasingly intensified and costly U.S. involvement since 1961.
29. Linebarger, Paul M.A. "Insurgency, Counterinsurgency, Confrontation," WORLD AFFAIRS, 126 (Fall 1963), 159-62. Johns Hopkins professor feels that politically criminal insurgents should not be dignified by term "national liberators," and that only insurgents whose uprising is morally right should be treated as U.S. allies.
30. McNamara, Robert S. "The Defense of the Free World," DEPT OF STATE BULLETIN, 50 (June 8, 1964), 893-99. Addressing National Industrial Conference Board in New York, May 21, Secy of Defense outlines general accomplishments of U.S. military assistance program and notes particular importance of that program in Vietnamese COIN war.
31. Morgenthau, Hans J. "Realities of Containment," THE NEW LEADER, 47 (June 8, 1964), 3-6. Ill., map. Author feels U.S. methods of "containing" China and Communism in SE Asia have been totally unsuccessful. He insists Vietnamese people are now indifferent or hostile to our policies whereas 10 yrs ago they were in tune with our aspirations.

32. "Mr. Johnson's War," THE NATION, 198 (May 25, 1964), 518-19. This is an editorial warning to President Johnson that he should not allow the fact that this is a U.S. election year to outweigh pressing political and military policy decisions vis-a-vis the war in Vietnam.
33. Nivolon, Francois. "South Vietnam: Has-luck's Promise," FAR EASTERN ECONOMIC REVIEW, 45 (July 2, 1964), 13. Australian Foreign Affairs Minister, Paul Has-luck, visited S. Vietnam after Australia's decision to send more Caribou transport aircraft, broadcasting transmitter and electrical generators, and railway cars to the S. Vietnamese.
34. "Oppose DeGaulle's Plan to Neutralize Southeast Asia," FREE CHINA AND ASIA, 11 (Mar 1964), 2-3. According to this editorial, de Gaulle's policy of neutralization of SE Asia would be abhorred by countries in that part of the world which are now fighting Communist subversion.
35. "President Johnson Raises Aid Request for Vietnam," FRONT LINES, 2 (May 30, 1964), 1, 11. Of the additional \$125 million requested, \$70 million is earmarked economic, \$55 million military. Commercial imports and rural civic action programs will claim most of the economic allotment.
36. Rhyne, Russell F. "Operations Research and Counterinsurgency," MILITARY REVIEW, 44 (June 1964), 27-34. III. To mend the consequences of our late concern for special warfare, interdisciplinary teams must study the ways in which political and military processes merge in fighting and combatting guerrilla warfare.

37. Rusk, [Dean]. "Laos and Viet-Nam--A Prescription for Peace," DEPT OF STATE BULLETIN, 50 (June 8, 1964), 886-91. U.S. Secy of State comments on SE Asian issues that affect U.S. policy vis-a-vis the anti-Communist struggle. His reiteration of policy alternatives was addressed to the American Law Institute in Washington, D.C., on May 22.
38. Rusk, [Dean]. "The Situation in the Western Pacific," DEPARTMENT OF STATE, BULLETIN, 50 (May 11, 1964), 732-37. U.S. Secretary of State tells audience at Valparaiso University Law School on Apr 25 that U.S. stands firmly behind its policy of assisting the Republic of Vietnam in the war against Communist insurgency.
39. [Rusk, Dean]. "U.S. Policy Toward International Communism," FOR COMMANDERS: This Changing World, 3 (Mar 15, 1964), 1-4. Rusk explains U.S. policy toward various Communist countries and expresses concern with Communist-incited and -supported subversion in Latin Amer. and SE Asia in speech to Radio and Machine Workers, Wash., D.C., Feb 1964.
40. "Secretary Rusk's News Conference of July 1," DEPT OF STATE BULLETIN, 51 (July 20, 1964), 82-88. U.S. Secretary of State replies to questions on U.S. policy and UN role in SE Asia. He calls for international compliance with Geneva agreements and expresses optimism regarding the COIN war in Vietnam.
41. "South Vietnam: Material on Geneva Accords Anniversary," FBI3 DAILY REPORT: Far East, (July 22, 1964), kkk1-5. Punctuating the ten-yr anti-Communist struggle in Vietnam, S. Vietnamese note Geneva accords anniversary with govt proclamation exhorting people to resist Communist infiltration and to unite to win the COIN war.

42. "South Vietnam: Toward the Showdown?" TIME, 84 (Aug 7, 1964), 23-27. Ill., map. This is a journalistic report on conditions in S. Vietnam, the evolution of U.S. involvement there, and speculation on Communist provocations which would trigger U.S.-Vietnamese retaliation against N. Vietnam.
43. Steel, Ronald. "Where France and China Agree," THE NEW LEADER, 47 (June 8, 1964), 19-22. Ill. Author objectively explains de Gaulle's Asia policy as it relates to U.S. policy considerations vis-a-vis S. Vietnam and Chinese involvement in any negotiations for a possible solution to the war.
44. "U.S. Plans Extension of S.E. Asia War," FBIS DAILY REPORT: USSR & East Europe, (July 13, 1964), BB13-16. According to these Moscow news broadcasts in Russian, French, and English, the U.S. Govt intends to increase aid to Khanh and the COIN forces in S. Vietnam and to expand military activities there.
45. "U Thant's S.E. Asia Initiative Approved," FBIS DAILY REPORT: USSR & East Europe, (July 13, 1964), NN1-2. This is a translation of Belgrade Domestic news service broadcasts in Serbian which purport to express the Moscow attitude of approval of U Thant's proposal that the SE Asian crisis be negotiated. U.S. military approach is condemned.
46. Vallance, Theodore R. "How and Whether to Counter Insurgency: Some Matters Relating to Tactics, Policy and Research," WORLD AFFAIRS, 126 (Fall 1963), 163-68. Understanding of the associated relationships between policy, tactics, and research and emphasis on preventive, non-military action are key elements in formulation of U.S. COIN strategy.

47. Warner, Denis. "The Catastrophic Non-War in Laos," THE REPORTER, 30 (June 18, 1964), 21-24. Ill. Australian correspondent reviews Laotian power-jostling and observes the relationship of astrology and superstition to military decision-making and the general anti-Communist offensive in Laos.
48. "What Will the United States Do in Asia?" NEWSWEEK, 63 (June 1, 1964), 15-16. Ill., map. AL. Pres. Johnson has requested \$125 million reinforcement of U.S. support of Khanh's COIN campaign in Vietnam. U.S. allies--Britain, Pakistan, France--have been asked to convince the Chinese Communists that aggression in SE Asia will not pay.
49. Wheeler, (Gen) Earle G. "Use of Military Power," ORDNANCE, 48 (Mar-Apr 1964), 516-18. Ill. AL. U.S. Army Chief of Staff examines interrelationships between military and national power in the U.S., and defines U.S. objectives in supporting Vietnamese armed forces in their COIN war.
50. "Who is the Real Enemy in Vietnam?" U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT, 56 (June 1, 1964), 33-35. Ill., AL. Peking is fighting by proxy against 16,000 Americans and thousands of Vietnamese troops in the Vietnamese COIN war. Red Chinese objectives and tactics are described here.
51. Wright, Edward R., Jr. "Barriers to Progress," THE NEW LEADER, 47 (June 8, 1964), 12-15. According to this writer, U.S. and S. Vietnamese policy makers face several dilemmas: a) military insecurity of Vietnamese troops, b) widespread waste and corruption in use of U.S. funds, and c) drastic shortage of technicians and responsible leaders.

See also items 1, 53, 57, 59-60, 64, 67-68, 98, 105, 108, 118, 128, 138, 141-142, 145, 148, 150

Military Strategy

52. "As the War in Asia Gets Hotter," U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT, 56 (June 29, 1964), 12. Ill. In response to Communist gamble that U.S. will not risk big war in SE Asia, U.S. sent ten T-28 fighter-bombers to Laos, where they were flown on attack missions, and had its own Navy jets fly reconnaissance missions over Communist-held territory.
53. Atkinson, James D. "Insurgency and Counter-Insurgency in the 1960's," WORLD AFFAIRS, 126 (Fall 1963), 182-85. The author believes it may be U.S. destiny, "living in the shadow of nuclear war, constantly to grapple with the psycho-political problems and techniques which are the essence of insurgency and counterinsurgency."
54. "Bigger War Coming in S.E. Asia?" U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT, 57 (July 6, 1964), 27-29. Ill., map. Some 7th Fleet ships stand by near Hong Kong, a new air base is being rushed to completion at Danang (350 miles north of Saigon), and U.S. spokesmen are mentioning the new U.S. "hard line" in attempt to convince Communists our COIN posture is no bluff.
55. Clement, (Capt) Joe W. "Stay-Behind Forces," INFANTRY, 54 (July-Aug 1964), 23-24. Author discusses the intelligence, careful area search, logistics, communications, and population control measures necessary to a successful "stay-behind" operation in which Viet Cong return to a village and unwittingly walk into a COIN force trap.

56. "Firmer in Vietnam," THE ECONOMIST, 212 (July 11, 1964), 153-54. Although COIN program is labeled "20 per cent military and 80 per cent political-economic," new emphasis is on military tactics. Sea- and land-based air power is core of strategy; distinctly offensive-type reprisals will be COIN force response to insurgent activities.
57. "Going Up in Laos," THE NATION, 198 (June 29, 1964), 642-43. This editorial briefly ridicules Johnson Administration policy of escalation of the war in SE Asia by air strikes against the Pathet Lao in Laos. Pres. Johnson is subtly advised to follow de Gaulle's lead in recognizing and dealing directly with Communist China.
58. Heilbrunn, Otto. "War in the Enemy's Camp," MILITARY REVIEW, 44 (July 1964), 32-36. III. The answer to guerrilla penetration of a country is counter-penetration over the border. This military historian rules out full strength invasion, air and naval bombardment, and naval blockade in favor of counter infiltration and pressure by guerrillas.
59. "Indochina: Fire, Fire," THE ECONOMIST, 211 (June 6, 1964), 1089-90. Map. According to this brief article, the "strike-north school" of military strategists have a "rougher logic" than do those who hope that the Communists will suddenly come to "honorable terms" regarding the Vietnamese and Laotian situations.
60. Johnson, (Maj Gen) Max S. "If Bigger War Comes: The Lineup," U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT, 57 (July 6, 1964), 30. Former planner for Joint Chiefs of Staff comments on U.S. armed strength and location of our 16 Army divisions, and points out problems entailed in strategic deployment of these forces for an all-out strike in SE Asia.

61. Kelly, (Col) Francis S. "The U.S. Army's Role in Special Warfare," WORLD AFFAIRS, 126 (Fall 1963), 176-81. The author defines three types of special warfare--COIN, UW, and psyops--and discusses ways in which U.S. Army applies its particular assets, techniques, and resources in countering various stages of insurgency.
62. La Gorce, Paul-Marie de. THE FRENCH ARMY: A Military-Political History. Tr. Kenneth Douglas. New York: George Braeiller, [c. 1963]. vi, 568pp. DCPL-Tech.355.094 L27. Chs 16-20 deal with French experience in countering the new kind of war, "the day-to-day form of political, social, ideological struggle," which is revolutionary warfare.
63. "Laos: Springtime on the Plain," TIME, 83 (May 29, 1964), 25-26. Ill., maps. Laotian Communist advances in the Plain of Jars have provoked responses from neutralist Kong Le's troops. Thailand's troops massed on the Laotian border; U.S. asked Br. and Fr. to persuade Red China to halt attacks and hinted U.S. Marines could be sent into Thailand.
64. Marshall, S.L.A. "Fighting a Sticky War," THE NEW LEADER, 47 (Aug 3, 1964), 12-15. Military historian-journalist provides pessimistic assessment of Vietnamese energies and capabilities in the COIN war. He suggests intensive night patrolling, more conventionalized troops and equipment, and greater U.S. control of policy could help win the war.
65. Nivolon, Francois. "Interview With General Nguyen Khanh," FAR EASTERN ECONOMIC REVIEW, 45 (July 2, 1964), 12. Saigon correspondent questioned S. Vietnamese Premier on U.S.-S. Vietnamese command structures, Viet Cong activity, COIN military strategy, and Vietnamese-French relations.

66. "Possible New Coup in Saigon Troubles U.S.," FBIS DAILY REPORT: USSR & East Europe, (July 30, 1964), 261. Prague CTK International service in English broadcasts a report on stepped-up U.S. aid to Vietnam and Washington displeasure at having S. Vietnamese and military officials announce possibility of attack on N. Vietnam.
67. "South Viet Nam: To the North?" TIME, 84 (July 31, 1964), 20-21. Ill. There are no easy, dramatic formulas for victory in Vietnam. Khanh pushes for a move to the north while U.S. advisors argue that a greater military effort must be made in the south.
68. Sparks, Will. "A Time for Patience," THE NEW LEADER, 47 (June 8, 1964), 6-9. Americans, suffering from characteristic impatience, are victims of their own false expectations regarding the war in Vietnam. Author provides info. on Vietnamese attitudes, e.g. of Montagnards, relative to the success of the COIN war and suggests military strategy.
69. Stevenson, Adlai E. "U.S. Calls for Frontier Patrol to Help Prevent Border Incidents Between Cambodia and Viet-Nam," DEPT OF STATE BULLETIN, 50 (June 8, 1964), 907-13. Concern is expressed that ill-marked border contributes to Communist ease in exploiting and supporting SE Asian insurgents. Border pacification measures are proposed.

See also items 10, 18, 24-25, 32, 36-38, 42, 44-46, 72, 108, 118, 121, 128, 135, 141-143, 145, 149, 152, 156-157

Administrative Matters

Organization

70. Allen, Luther A. "Pacification at Quang Tri," THE NEW LEADER, 47 (June 8, 1964), 9-12. Ill. Hoang Xuan Tuu, whose anti-Communist leadership was reactivated upon his release from Diem-imposed imprisonment, exemplifies merger of nationalist, democratic, anti-Communist forces now encouraged to play role in COIN war. He is Chief of Quang Tri Province.
71. Blanton, (Maj) Eugene T. "Air Operations in Viet Nam: COIN Weather Support," AIR UNIVERSITY REVIEW, 15 (May-June 1964), 66-72. Ill., chart. Author discusses weather support of joint force operations and deals specifically with ways in which weather support forecasts enhance prospect of victory in the Vietnamese COIN war.
72. Grimland, (Lt Col) Neal G. "The Formidable Guerrilla," ARMY, 12 (Feb 1962), 63-66. The author insists that conventional light infantry forces can best meet the guerrilla on his own ground and conditions, utilizing the many advantages of the conventional army.
73. McGregor, (Maj) Frank A. "Crusaders in Uniform: The Army Special Forces," INFANTRY, 54 (Mar-Apr 1964), 9-13. Ill. U.S. Special Forces, established in May 1952 to "organize, train, equip, and direct indigenous forces in guerrilla operations in denied areas," now has as its major mission the role of assisting allied nations in COIN operations.

74. Moore, Robert L., Jr. "True Story of the War in Vietnam," U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT, 56 (May 18, 1964), 38-41. Ill. An American writer, who lived in Vietnam for 4 months and accompanied U.S. advisors and Vietnamese on combat missions, insists low Vietnamese morale and lack of will to fight are reasons the war cannot be won.

See also items 51, 62, 65, 81, 110, 115-116, 142

Recruitment, Training, Command and Leadership, Troop Morale and Discipline

75. Clutterbuck, (Col) Richard L. "An Anti-Communist Agent in Malaya," MARINE CORPS GAZETTE, 48 (Aug 1964), 32-35. Ill. In 1948-60 Emergency, Br. forces drew persons into compromising positions by gathering proof of their collaboration with Comm. terrorists, then offered reward for help in killing other guerrillas. This is story of one such case.

76. Clutterbuck, (Col) Richard L. "Jungle Courier," MARINE CORPS GAZETTE, 48 (June 1964), 32-36. Ill. Br. Army officer tells story of disgruntled young rubber-tapper who joined Communist Terrorists in Malaya and later surrendered to the British, who then offered him \$14,000 for his help in planning an ambush of other guerrillas.

77. Clutterbuck, (Col) Richard L. "Why Chi Keong Surrendered," MARINE CORPS GAZETTE, 48 (July 1964), 33-36. Ill. This story, "taken from life but adapted to protect...those concerned," is about a young Chinese, tricked into joining Malayan guerrillas, who surrendered to Br. COIN forces and was used to locate and kill other terrorists.

78. Ford, Daniel F. "With the 'Redskins' of Vietnam," THE NATION, 199 (July 27, 1964), 29-31. Free-lance journalist in S. Vietnam criticizes U.S. policy of arming and training Montagnards in view of their basic hostilities towards ethnic Vietnamese. He says war between Montagnards and Vietnamese will follow termination of current COIN campaign.
79. Harris, Hap. "Journey to the Green World," THE AIRMAN, 8 (June 1964), 6-10. Ill. Peruvian and U.S. Air Force personnel and Panamanian survival instructor from U.S. Air Force Southern Command Tropic Survival School at Albrook AFB, Canal Zone, were accompanied by this writer into Amazon jungles for week's training in jungle survival.
80. Knowles, (Maj) Thomas W., III. "SEATO Exercises," AIR UNIVERSITY REVIEW, 15 (May-June 1964), 46-54. Ill. One important phase of recent SEATO exercises in Thailand was action of field units which practiced civilian aid and anti-guerilla operations in inhospitable jungle, marsh, and mountainous areas.
81. McGlasson, (Maj) W.D. "Special Forces: The New Elite," THE NATIONAL GUARDSMAN, 18 (June 1964), 2-7. Ill. Army's emphasis on special warfare is epitomized in Special Forces. The training, organization, capabilities, and special qualifications of Special Forces men are described in this article.
82. Motte, (Maj) Raymond. "Mountain Troops in Modern Warfare," MILITARY REVIEW, 44 (Aug 1964), 39-45. Ill. Tr. and dir. by LaVergne Dale, from L'ARMEE (France), (Sept 1963). Mountains are good site for COIN training and for practice in overcoming problems of physical and psychological endurance posed by unconventional warfare situations.

83. Sage, (Col) Jerry W. "10th Special Forces: Its Motto--'To Liberate from Oppression,'" ARMY INFORMATION DIGEST, 19 (June 1964), 4-9. Ill. 10th Special Forces Group (Airborne) is trained in Bavaria to survive in hostile environment, and to play civic action, military, economic, political, social, psychological roles required of COIN forces.

See also items 25, 64, 73, 84-85, 87-88, 107, 111, 117, 123, 145, 148, 155-156

Working With Indigenous Forces

84. Blee, (Capt) Ben W. "Lion in the East," ROYAL UNITED SERVICE INSTITUTION JOURNAL, 109 (May 1964), 141-48. Ill. U.S. Naval officer says British presence in SE Asia is essential to well-being of the area. He comments on significance of Br. knowledge of and experience in the area working with indigenous forces and fighting guerrillas in Malaya, 1948-60.

85. "Congo--New Police Job for the United States," U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT, 57 (July 6, 1964), 60-61. Ill., map. As UN leaves the Congo, U.S. and Belgian advisers groom indigenous forces to maintain order in event of trouble by Communist-supported dissidents, especially the "National Liberation Committee," supporters of the late Premier Lumumba.

86. Dukes, (Cap) William C. "VC Vehicular Ambush," INFANTRY, 54 (July-Aug 1964), 24-27. Ill. This is a compilation of experiences which illustrate Viet Cong ambush tactics and failure of U.S.-S. Vietnamese COIN force defensive, especially as such failure results from problems arising in the adviser-commander relationship.

87. Shelton, (Capt) Ralph W. "Advice for Advisors," INFANTRY, 54 (July-Aug 1964), 12-13. Author, who served as U.S. adviser to Vietnamese forces, lists nine points to be followed in order to maintain the best of working relationships with Vietnamese personnel.
88. Swett, (Maj) Trevor W., Jr. "Assignment: Latin America; Duty: Army Advisor; Mission: Be Ever Helpful," ARMY, 14 (July 1964), 37-39. Ill. After 3 yrs as U.S. Army adviser in Latin Amer., author discusses importance of learning language, developing understanding of local laws and customs, and awareness of total impact of Military Assistance Program.
89. U.S. Army Special Warfare School. MONTAGNARD TRIBAL GROUPS OF THE REPUBLIC OF SOUTH VIET-NAM. Fort Bragg, N.C.: USASWS, July 1964. vii, 220pp. Information on ethnology, customs, taboos, medicine, and religion of 13 Montagnard tribes is structured for use by Special Forces advisors who work with these groups in the anti-Viet Cong war.

See also items 47, 65, 68, 75-78, 107

Logistics

90. Holder, (Lt) William G. "Counter-insurgency Missile," ARMY, 14 (July 1964), 70-71. Author believes the most accurate of missile guidance systems is the "passive homing type," and suggests use of illuminated targets to ensure best results with this system when working in a counterinsurgency situation in difficult terrain.

91. Hughes, Richard. "Borneo--Britain's South Vietnam," NEW YORK TIMES MAGAZINE, (July 19, 1964), 9-11, 31-32, 34. Ill. Author's concern with describing the flora and fauna of Sarawak and Sabah relegates to a parenthetical position his discussion of British-Gurkha-Malayan COIN force logistics and patrols in the anti-guerrilla war.
92. Love, (Maj) John C. "Rocket Artillery: A New Challenge," MARINE CORPS GAZETTE, 48 (July 1964), 28-31. Ill. "Imagination" is key word in search for weaponry especially suited to COIN situations. Target (usually dispersed guerrillas), environment, mobility, and economy problems are characteristics of COIN war basic to choice of weaponry.
93. Ostick, (Capt) Charles T. "Armed Helicopter Operations," INFANTRY, 54 (July-Aug 1964), 19-22. Ill. The author briefly describes basic armament for, and typical combat missions of, armed helicopters in COIN operations in Vietnam.
94. Rathbun, (Lt Col) Frank F. "Army Aircraft: The Problems of Vulnerability and Survivability," ARMY, 14 (July 1964), 24. Statistics from Vietnam on vulnerability of fixed- and rotary-wing aircraft is one consideration which prompted Army's current effort to reduce this vulnerability by arming helicopters and crew and revising tactics.
95. Stallman, (Maj) Arnold S. "An Adviser's Letter," INFANTRY, 54 (July-Aug 1964), 43-44. Adviser to Vietnamese infantry regiment recommends ammunition, supplies, and clothing for use by Americans serving in advisory capacities in the war against the Communists in S. Vietnam. He points out shortcomings of some equipment now being used.

96. "What the Pentagon Tells Congress About Vietnam," U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT, 56 (May 25, 1964), 42. III. AL. Charges that U.S. planes being used in Vietnam are structurally inferior and endanger lives of personnel have been brought before U.S. Congress. Pentagon defends the equipment and promises more modern planes and stepped-up training.

See also items 33, 55, 119-120, 123, 126-127

Intelligence and Counterintelligence

General

97. "The Pathet Lao Tip the Balance," NEWSWEEK, 53 (June 1, 1964), 28-30. III. AL. According to this article, the Indo-china states remain a single unit strategically and psychologically. Guerrilla supply trails interlace and Pathet Lao and Viet Cong operations interact to present a complex problem to the Laotian, Vietnamese, and U.S. COIN forces.

See also items 55, 115, 127, 136

Population Management

General Socio-Economic-Political Measures

98. Ball, [George]. "Principles of Our Policy Toward Cuba," DEPT OF STATE BULLETIN, 50 (May 11, 1964), 738-44. Under Secy of State told Omicron Delta Kappa convention in Roanoke that Cuba is vulnerable to economic denial policy. OAS is designing politico-economic-military measures to increase Latin Amer. ability to resist Cuban Communist subversion.

99. Betancourt, Romulo. "The Venezuelan Miracle," THE REPORTER, 31 (Aug 13, 1964), 37-41. Ill. Former Venezuelan President discusses internal and external offensive of Cuban Communist and Dominican far right elements against his govt. Political, psychological, and economic countermeasures preserved Venezuelan democracy.
100. Jones, P.M.H. "Khanh in Command, (II)," FAR EASTERN ECONOMIC REVIEW, 44 (May 7, 1964), 299-301. S. Vietnamese Premier has arrested Diemists, raised troop pay, and made personal appearance tours in effort to penetrate veil of indifference with which Vietnamese met Jan. coup. and to summon anti-Communist, pro-U.S. sentiment for the COIN campaign.
101. Nollau, Guenther and Hans Jurgen Wiehe. RUSSIA'S SOUTH FLANK: Soviet Operations in Iran, Turkey, and Afghanistan. New York: Praeger, [c. 1963]. vi, 171pp. Bibl., notes, ind. Authors attempt to compile a history of popular and governmental resistance to Communist subversion from within in Iran, Turkey, and Afghanistan in the twentieth century.
102. "The Perils of Nyerere," THE ECONOMIST, 211 (June 13, 1964), 1217-18. Increased British aid to E. Africa may well be tied to long-range federation project for E. African countries, but current aid to Kenyatta's govt in Nairobi merely backs up Nyerere's precarious position vis-a-vis rebels in the independent federation of Tanganyika and Zanzibar.
See also items 5-6, 26-27, 66, 97, 130, 142, 156

Civic Action

J.03. Black, (Col) Edwin F. "Dragon's Teeth" of Freedom," MILITARY REVIEW, 44 (Aug 1964), 20-25. Ill. "Crash" civic action programs have small positive results. In a COIN effort, only well-planned and carefully executed programs of long-range economic and rural development serve meaningful purposes.

See also items 25, 35, 144, 149

Resettlement

See items 141-142, 149-150, 155-156

Intimidation, Repression, and Terrorism

104. "South Africa, Republic of: Sabotage," AFRICA DIGEST, 11 (June 1964), 181. This brief article includes names and sentences of persons accused and convicted by S. African Govt as saboteurs and subversives. UN plea to stop execution of people whose only crime is opposition to state's racial policies is quoted.

105. "South Vietnam," FBIS DAILY REPORT: Far East, (Aug 7, 1964), 11-12. Saigon "Vietnam Press" (in English) reports Khanh's Aug 7 declaration of state of emergency and announcement of curfews, censorship, and travel restrictions. Liberation Broadcasting Station (clandestine, in Vietnamese) condemns "criminal scheme" to carry war northward.

106. "Terrorism's First Strike," THE ECONOMICIST, 212 (Aug 1, 1964), 469. The S. African Govt feels itself to be object of calculated campaign of subversion and sabotage, and has acted to stop the violence and plotting. Unofficial, but undisputed, figures indicate 1,315 persons have been charged, sentenced to death, imprisoned, remanded, or discharged.

See also items 5, 7, 99, 107, 109, 114-115, 131-132, 136, 139-140, 144

Antiguerrilla Warfare

Environmental Factors

107. Sheehan, Neil. "When the Rains Come to Vietnam," NEW YORK TIMES MAGAZINE, (June 14, 1964), 12-13, 48, 50. Ill. The rains hamper S. Vietnamese-U.S. operations against Communist guerrillas in S. Vietnam, while the flooded delta areas become a guerrilla paradise, filled with hiding places and lush food crops for the Viet Cong.

108. "South Viet Nam; And Now the Rains," TIME, 83 (May 29, 1964), 26-27. Ill. The monsoon rains are presently complicating U.S. efforts to "speed up" the COIN war in Vietnam. Communist guerrilla sanctuary in Cambodia is source of irritation to U.S. which has now proposed UN supervision of the Vietnam-Cambodia border.

See also items 79-80, 82-83, 91

Defensive Operations

109. "The Atlantic Report: British South Africa," ATLANTIC, 213 (Apr 1964), 34, 36, 38, 40. In Verwoerd's determination to protect his internal apartheid policy and intimidate militant anti-apartheid underground in S. Africa, he has reinforced police control of the borders with Basutoland, Bechuanaland, and Swaziland, Br. protectorates to the north.
110. "The Brushfire in East Africa," AFRICA REPORT, 9 (Feb 1964), 21-24. Map. This is a chronology of major events in Kenya, Tanganyika, and Uganda, Jan 1-Feb 13, 1964. Reportedly, 5,300 British troops were on alert in these countries in anticipation of possible widespread and intensive insurgent activity following earlier mutinies and strikes.
111. Jones, P.M.H. "Sinkiang and the Split," FAR EASTERN ECONOMIC REVIEW, 45 (July 23, 1964), 159-60. Maps. The Chinese Communists have reinforced their garrison and strengthened border defenses, accusing the Russians of fostering a secessionist movement in Sinkiang. Kazakhs have reportedly rebelled against Chinese rule and demanded Russian aid.
112. "Kwangtung Populace Guard Against Agents," FBIS DAILY REPORT: Far East, (Aug 4, 1964), ccl-2. Army personnel and the civilian "all-people" defense organization of Communist China defend the Kwangtung coast and "put out of action" all "subversives" sent from Taiwan by Chiang Kai-shek and the C.I.A.

113. Mindall, Carl. "After 5½ Years of Communism: How Cuba Looks Today," U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT, 57 (Aug 31, 1964), 38-40. Ill. A well-equipped army, militia, and police force and an efficient spy apparatus prevent any uprising despite poor economic conditions in Cuba.

114. "News from the Mainland," FREE CHINA AND ASIA, 11 (Mar 1964), 21-25. Ill. According to the Nationalist Chinese, the Chinese Communist mainland is being infiltrated and subjected to sabotage activities by Nationalist agents. The Communists have strengthened border defenses and intensified propaganda barrage against Western way of life.

115. Nguyen Kim Tuu, (Lt). "Phuoc-Chau," INFANTRY, 54 (July-Aug 1964), 28-35. Ill. Vietnamese officer-analyzes tactics, organisation, morale, intelligence of opposing Viet Cong and U.S.-advised S. Vietnamese forces at battle for S. Vietnamese garrison, Phuoc-Chau. Article is reprinted from VIETNAMESE MILITARY REVIEW, (May 14, 1963).

116. Segal, Aaron. "Rwanda: The Underlying Causes," AFRICA REPORT, 9 (Apr 1964), 3-6. Ill., map. This is an attempt to explain causes for killing Watutsi tribesmen in Rwanda. Local officials, acting on general instructions to take all necessary measures to defend the country, have carried out terroristic reprisals, against invading and rebelling Watutsi.

See also items 62, 86, 130, 153, 156

Offensive Operations

117. "After the Show of Force: Still a Losing War in Vietnam," U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT, 57 (Aug 24, 1964), 31-33. Ill. The August 5 bombings of N. Vietnam boosted morale of S. Vietnamese Govt but not of its troops. Victory over Communist guerrillas in S. Vietnam seems as unobtainable as ever.
118. "Duel in the Sun: How not to Defend the Base at Aden," THE ECONOMIST, 211 (May 9, 1964), 569-71. This is a brief critique of Britain's method of quelling the Egyptian-instigated rebellion of tribesmen in the Federation of South Arabia. Political measures are suggested in lieu of current British massive punitive expedition.
119. Ladd, (Lt Col) Jonathan F. "White Swan," MILITARY REVIEW, 44 (June 1964), 13-25. Ill. mcp. Former Senior U.S. adviser to 21st Vietnamese Infantry Division discusses logistics involved in operation (code name, "White Swan") against a Viet Cong battalion near Binh Thoi, Vietnam.
120. Miller, (Lt Col) Walter L., Jr. "Chemicals vs Guerrillas," MARINE CORPS GAZETTE, 48 (July 1964), 37-39. Ill. Use of non-lethal chemicals against guerrillas is advocated. Author here describes situations where he believes chemicals would be most effective and discusses logistics required for the suggested operations.

121. [Spruill, (Capt) James P.]. "We Can Win ...On the Ground and in the Night," ARMY, 14 (July 1964), 22. Capt Spruill, killed in Vietnam, Apr 21, 1964, wrote letters to his wife, excerpts from which are printed here, commenting on the need for a COIN strategy emphasizing night operations against the Viet Cong.

122. "U.S. Using Vietnam for Chemical Warfare," FBIS DAILY REPORT: Far East, (July 8, 1964), BBB3-4. According to Peking NCNA International Service broadcast in English on July 7, 1964, the Federation of American Scientists "quoted U.S. Defense Department officials" as confirming that U.S. has used chemical poisons in the S. Vietnamese COIN war.

123. Weinberg, Gerhard L. "The Yelnya Dorogobuzh Area of Smolensk Oblast," in SOVIET PARTISANS IN WORLD WAR II, ed. John A[Alexander] Armstrong. Madison, Wis.: Univ of Wis. Press, [c. 1964]. Pp. 389-457. Map. LC-D902.R8A73. Part III, "The First German Efforts to Destroy the Partisans," deals with antipartisan operations in late spring 1942.
See also items 55, 62, 91, 107, 125, 127, 133-134, 139, 156-157

Psychological Warfare

124. "A Little War, Far Away--And Very Ugly," LIFE, 56 (June 12, 1964), 34-44C. Ill., map. The work of Japanese photographer, Akihiko Okamura, illustrates the methods of torture by which COIN troops attempt to force Viet Cong prisoners to talk, and pictures the ravages of the war in terms of human lives and property.

See also items 75, 77, 129

Air Support

125. Armstrong, John A[Alexander], ed. SOVIET PARTISANS IN WORLD WAR II. Madison, Wis.: Univ of Wis. Press, [c. 1964]. xviii, 792pp. Maps, bibli., app., ind., diagrams, tables, gloss. LC-D802.R8A73. See chs 1, 6, and 7 for information on German antiguerrilla activities in Russia. These chs are cited separately by author.

126. Ford, Daniel F. "Planes Over Saigon: The Wings Tear Off," THE NATION, 199 (July 13, 1964), 3-5. Ill. The kind of war being fought in Vietnam does not demand, indeed cannot use, "modern," high-speed planes. Aircraft with short take-off and landing capabilities are required in this jungle war against Communist guerrillas.

127. Weinterg, Gerhard L. "Airpower in Partisan Warfare," in SOVIET PARTISANS IN WORLD WAR II, ed. John A[Alexander] Armstrong. Madison, Wis.: Univ of Wis. Press, [c. 1964]. Pp. 361-85. LC-D802.R8A73. Section on "Airpower in Anti-partisan Warfare" includes info on reconnaissance, defensive and offensive operations by Germans against partisans.

See also items 52, 54, 123

Naval Support

See items 52, 54

Legality and Morality

General

128. Harrigan, Anthony. "War and Morality," MILITARY REVIEW, 44 (June 1964), 80-84. III. Western compassion should not be naively extended to civilian populations who actually reward themselves, or are used as, un-uniformed enemy revolutionary armies. Our COIN forces must accept the fact that total populations participate in Communist revolutions.
129. Kelly, (Maj) Joseph B. "Legal Aspects of Military Operations in Counterinsurgency," in MILITARY LAW REVIEW. (DA Pam 27-100-21.) [Washington]: USDA, July 1963. Pp. 95-122. Author contrasts characteristics of a belligerency and an insurgency, discusses treatment of captives, and cites laws pertaining to "international civil wars" and COIN operations.
130. Pfaltzgraff, Robert L., Jr. "Biological and Chemical Weapons," CURRENT, 47 (July 1964), 18-24, 51-52. Staff member, Foreign Policy Research Institute, Univ of Pennsylvania, discusses uses, international control problems, and legality of biological and chemical weapons of the sort sometimes used in COIN operations.

See also items 29, 62

PART TWO: HISTORICAL MODELS OF COUNTERINSURGENCY

World War II: Axis Counterinsurgency

Occupied Europe: German Experience in the
Soviet Union

See items 123, 125, 127

Post-World War II Cases

Afghanistan

See item 101

Algeria

See item 62

Angola

See item 5

Argentina

131. "64 Persons Involved in Guerrilla Activities," FBIS DAILY REPORT: latin America, (July 23, 1964), bbbbl-2.
OFLUSE. Julio Alsogaray, Argentine chief of police who fought guerrillas in NW Argentina, insists that "Castro participated in their training and equipping" and warns that guerrilla landings from other Latin countries may be imminent.

Brazil

132. Kobysh, V. "Western Hemisphere: Brazil, A Month Later," CURRENT DIGEST OF THE SOVIET PRESS, 16 (May 27, 1964), 26-27.
This is the complete text of an IZVESTIA report on Brazilian persecution of subversive elements following the April coup d'etat which resulted in the deposition of Goulart.

China

See items 112, 114

Colombia

133. "Colombia: Operation Marquetalia," HIS-PANIC AMERICAN REPORT, 17 (July 1964), 433-34. The Colombian Govt and Army launched campaign to restore govt control in areas dominated by guerrillas. They denied receiving logistical help from the U.S., but admitted that the U.S. had assisted in the training of the counter forces.
134. "Colombia: The Backlands Violence is Almost Ended," TIME, 83 (June 26, 1964), 35. Ill. Successful federal government offensive against Tiro Fijo, Communist bandit leader, and his stronghold--the independent "Republic of Marquetalia"--is most recent of the post-1948 Colombian Govt campaigns against hinterland bandits.

Congo

See item 85

Cuba

135. LaCharite, Norman. CASE STUDIES IN INSURGENCY AND REVOLUTIONARY WARFARE: Cuba 1953-1959. Washington: Special Operations Research Office, 1963. Ill., map, bibl., app., notes, ind. This study of factors inducing rebellion and personalities, goals and tactics of Cuban revolution may be useful in forecasting insurgency and planning COIN strategy.

See also item 113

Guatemala

136. Ydígoras Fuentes, Miguel, with Mario Rosenthal. **MY WAR WITH COMMUNISM**. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, [c. 1963]. 238pp. Ill., ind. Ydígoras tells of his war against guerrilla invasion, internal conspiracy, attempted assassination, and bribery of army officers 1959-63. He details close ties between Cuban and Guatemalan Communists.

Indochina

See item 62

Iran

See item 101

Kenya

See items 102, 110

Laos

137. "Laos," FBIS DAILY REPORT: Far East, (July 13, 1964), pp1-11. Article comprises translated excerpts from Radio Pathet Lao and Radio of the Laotian Kingdom (clandestine) broadcasts concerning U.S. "imperialists'" role in Laotian matters, and Vientiane Domestic Service broadcast of Souvanna Phouma's plea to Souphanouvong for talks on war.

See also items 6, 15, 17, 20-22, 37, 47, 57, 59, 63, 97, 103, 156

Malaysia

138. Armstrong, Hamilton Fish. "This War in Borneo: Whose Side Are We On?" THE REPORTER, 30 (June 4, 1964), 16-20. Ill., map. U.S. must take clear stand against Indonesia's Sukarno who directs the insurgency in Sabah and Sarawak. An end to U.S. policy of "uninvolved cordiality" would entail meaningful support of British-Malay-Gorkha COIN in that area.

See also items 11, 75-77, 84, 91

Mozambique

See item 5

Portuguese Guinea

139. Zartman, I. William. "Africa's Quiet War: Portuguese Guinea," AFRICA REPORT, 9 (Feb 1964), 8-12. Ill., map, chart. Author's main concern is guerrilla organization trying to wrest power from "colonialists" in Portuguese Guinea. Govt searched out rebel camps, secret police (PIDE) arrested leaders, encouraged desertion in opposition army.

Ruanda

See item 116

Sinkiang

140. Karnow, Stanley. "Sinkiang: Soviet Rustlers In China's Wild West," THE REPORTER, 30 (June 18, 1964), 36-39. Ill. The Sino-Soviet conflict is likely to graduate from a verbal to a military battle in Sinkiang. Since 1957 Chinese Communists have had to put down Soviet-instigated and supported Muslim rebellions in that Central Asian state.

See also item 11

South Africa

See items 104, 106, 109

South Arabia Federation

See item 118

Soviet Union

See items 123, 125, 127

Spain

See item 7

Tanganyika-Zanzibar Federation

See items 102, 110

Thailand

See items 3, 103, 156

Uganda

See item 110

Venezuela

See item 90

Vietnam

141. "Atlantic Report: South Vietnam," ATLANTIC, 213 (Apr 1964), 24, 26, 29-30. The failure of resettlement program, war-weariness of populace, chaos inherited from Diem's regime, and public relations task which Khanh has undertaken in introducing himself to his people are discussed in this article on special problems of the Vietnamese COIN war.
142. Fishel, Wesley R. VIETNAM: Is Victory Possible? (Headline Series No. 163.) New York: Foreign Policy Association, 1964. 64pp. Ill., map, bibli. Michigan State Univ prof. gives unsympathetic account of Ngo Dinh Diem's "family rule" and its effect on the COIN war in Vietnam. He also discusses specific military aspects of the war and U.S. role in it.
143. Gass, Oscar. "Vietnam--Resistance or Withdrawal?" COMMENTARY, 37 (May 1964), 37-45. Howard Univ. Three books are recommended: Scigliano's SOUTH VIETNAM: Nation Under Stress, Honey's COMMUNISM IN NORTH VIETNAM..., and Burchett's THE FURTIVE WAR; first two are good analyses of events and strategies, and third illustrates imagery of Comm. propaganda.
144. Huppert, (Col) G. Harry. "Bullets Alone Won't Win," INFANTRY, 54 (July-Aug 1964), 38-42. Ill. Author suggests that combination of psychological operations and civic action (examples of which are here provided) is the most effective means of convincing the rural Vietnamese that they must cooperate with the government in the anti-Viet Cong war.

145. "Indochina: Too Late in Vietnam?" THE ECONOMIST, 211 (June 27, 1964), 1470-73. A French correspondent wrote this critical report on low morale of S. Vietnamese COIN forces and offered a dissenting opinion regarding what he considers the Western propensity for negotiating directly with Communist China about the Vietnam situation.
146. [Johnson, Lyndon B.]. "President Names New Ambassador to Saigon, Reiterates U.S. Policy." DEPT OF STATE BULLETIN, 51 (July 13, 1964), 46-47. Lodge's resignation as U.S. Ambassador to S. Vietnam is announced and letters exchanged by Pres. and Lodge are read. New ambassador and Deputy are named and continued U.S. aid is reaffirmed by President.
147. "Lodge Answers Newsmen on S. Vietnam War," FBIS DAILY REPORT: Far East, (July 13, 1964), BBB17-18. Peking broadcast to Vietnam purports to quote Lodge at Saigon press conference after he resigned as U.S. Ambassador. According to Peking, Lodge and "imperialists'" policy in Vietnam reflects unperceptive view of Vietnamese needs and wishes.
148. Nguyen [-van-] Thai. IS SOUTH VIETNAM VIABLE? Manila: Carmelo and Bauerman, 1962. xii, 314op. Naps, bibl., charts. State-DS557.V5N46. Former Director-General of Diem's official news agency reveals corruption in Diem's regime of "personalism" and in his "rule by family." He feels Diem is incapable of winning the anti-Communist war.
149. Shaplen, Robert. "Letter from Saigon," THE NEW YORKER, 40 (July 11, 1964), 37-73, passim. In describing the changing Saigon scene 1946-64, author comments on the "American presence," the civic action and resettlement programs and military strategy of the COIN war, and personalities involved in the Nov 1963 and Jan 1964 coups d'etat.

150. "South Vietnam," FBIS DAILY REPORT: Far East, (July 13, 1964), kkk1-8. Hanoi VNA International Service in English condemns U.S. "imperialist" policy in Vietnam and elaborates specific grievances, e.g., U.S. plan to "use" the UN as a force against Vietnamese people, policy of "jailing" people in strategic hamlets.

151. "South Vietnam," FBIS DAILY REPORT: Far East, (June 29, 1964), KKK1-8. Trs. of Liberation Broadcasting Station (Clandestine) in Vietnamese and English-language Hanoi VNA International Service commentaries forecast failure of "special warfare expert," Gen Maxwell Taylor, the new U.S. Ambassador to S. Vietnam.

152. "South Vietnam," FBIS DAILY REPORT: Far East, (July 23, 1964), kkk1-8. Saigon THIEN CHI, THOI LUAN, and BEN NGHE broadcasts and Saigon-Cholon press editorials concern strategy and tactics for taking COIN war northward. "Liberation Broadcasting Station" (clandestine) condemns "U.S. imperialist" and "Vietnamese lackeys" COIN tactics.

153. "South Viet Nam: Unexpected Guts," TIME, 83 (June 26, 1964), 22. III. An expectedly bold Viet Cong attack on DUCHOA, twelve miles from Saigon, was met with similarly unexpected courage by Vietnamese artillerymen, who succeeded in defending their positions against the Communists.

154. "U.S. Adds to Grave S.E. Asian Situation," FBIS DAILY REPORT: USSR & East Europe, (July 15, 1964), BB4-7. PRAVDA and TASS news services express Soviet condemnation of U.S. policy in Vietnam. According to these excerpts, Taylor's appointment as U.S. Ambassador to S. Vietnam reflects "imperialistic" tendency to escalate the war.

155. Warner, Denis. "Vietnam: General Taylor Faces an All-out War," THE REPORTER, 31 (Aug 13, 1964), 50, 52-53. Ill. From Saigon, Australian correspondent reports on Vietnam COIN war. He terms strategic hamlet program "misdirected effort," but is generally optimistic about Taylor's leadership and prospects of victory over the Viet Cong.

156. Warner, Denis [Ashton]. THE LAST CONFUCIAN. New York: Macmillan, [c. 1953]. xiii, 274pp. Map, ind. Australian reporter details events and strategies leading up to and including current war in Vietnam. He perceptively analyzes Vietnamese, Laotian, and Thai personalities with whom U.S. must deal in the anti-Communist struggle in SE Asia.

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Yemen

See item 118

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